

# SAFETY DATA SHEET

Conforms to OSHA HazCom 2012 Standard

## Section 1 - Identification

**Product Identifier** ASTRO KLEEN Industrial Degreaser Cleaner Concentrate

**Recommended use** Alkaline cleaner.

**Recommended restrictions** For commercial and industrial use only.

**Manufacturer / Importer / Supplier / Distributor Information**

**Company Name** Leonard Paper Company

**Address** 725 North Haven Street, Baltimore, MD 21205-2986

**Telephone**

**Supplier Email** info@leonardpaper.com

**Contact**

**Emergency Phone** 1 (800) 327-5547

## Section 2 - Hazard(s) Identification

**Physical Hazards** Not Classified

**Health Hazards**

Serious eye damage/eye irritation	1	
Skin corrosion/irritation	1	
Specific target organ toxicity, single exposure	3	respiratory tract irritation

**OSHA defined hazards** Not Classified.

### Label Elements

#### Hazard Symbol



#### Signal Word

Danger

#### Hazard statement

Causes severe skin burns and eye damage. May cause respiratory irritation.

#### Precautionary statement

##### Prevention

Do not breathe mist or vapor. Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection. Wash hands thoroughly after handling. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.

##### Response

If swallowed: Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting. If on skin (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse. If inhaled: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. If in eyes: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Immediately call a poison center/doctor.

##### Storage

Store locked up.

##### Disposal

Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.

#### Hazard(s) not otherwise classified (HNOC)

None known.

## Section 3 - Composition/Information on ingredients

### Mixture

#### Hazardous Components

Ingredient Name	CAS #	%
2-Butoxyethanol	111-76-2	5 - 10
Nonylphenol, ethoxylated	9016-45-9	1 - 5
Sodium dimethylbenzenesulfonate	1300-72-7	1 - 5
Sodium dodecylbenzenesulfonate	25155-30-0	1 - 5
Sodium Hydroxide	1310-73-2	1 - 5
Sodium Silicate	1344-09-8	1 - 5

#### Composition Comments

All concentrations are in percent by weight unless ingredient is a gas. Gas

# SAFETY DATA SHEET

## Conforms to OSHA HazCom 2012 Standard

concentrations are in percent by volume.

### Section 4 - First-aid Measures

#### Inhalation

If respiratory irritation or distress occurs, remove victim to fresh air. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. If breathing stops, apply artificial respiration. CONSULT A PHYSICIAN.

#### Skin contact

Remove contaminated clothing and shoes. Wash off immediately with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Get medical attention if irritation persists. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.

#### Eye contact

Immediately flush eyes with plenty of water for at least 20 minutes, occasionally lifting the upper and lower eyelids. Check and remove contact lenses. Continue to rinse for at least 10 minutes.

#### Ingestion

Rinse mouth thoroughly with water. DO NOT induce vomiting. If victim is fully conscious, give a cupful of water. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. If vomiting occurs, keep head lower than the hips to help prevent aspiration. Call a physician or poison control center immediately.

#### Most Important symptoms /effects, acute and delayed

Causes skin and eye burns.

#### Indication of immediate medical attention and special treatment

Treat symptomatically.

#### General Information

Ensure that medical personnel are aware of the material(s) involved, and take precautions to protect themselves.

### Section 5 - Fire-fighting measures

#### Suitable extinguishing media

Carbon dioxide, alcohol-resistant foam, dry chemical, water spray, or water fog.

#### Unsuitable extinguishing media

Not available.

#### Specific hazards arising from the chemical

None known.

#### Special protective equipment and precautions for firefighters

Self-contained breathing apparatus and full protective clothing must be worn in case of fire.

#### Fire-fighting equipment /instruction

Move containers from fire area if you can do it without risk. Use water spray to keep fire-exposed containers cool.

#### General fire hazards

This product is not flammable or combustible.

#### Specific Methods

### Section 6 - Accidental release measures

#### Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures.

Isolate area. Keep unnecessary personnel away. Use personal protection as recommended in Section 8 of the SDS.

#### Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up

SMALL SPILLAGE: Absorb spillage with suitable absorbent material. Absorb spill with vermiculite or other inert material, then place in a container for chemical waste. After removal flush contaminated area thoroughly with water.  
LARGE SPILLS: Absorb spill with vermiculite or other inert material, then place in a container for chemical waste. After removal flush contaminated area thoroughly with water.

#### Environmental precautions

Avoid discharge into drains, water courses or onto the ground.

### Section 7 - Handling and storage

#### Precautions for safe handling

Do not get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing. Do not breathe mist or vapor. Do not taste or swallow. Use with adequate ventilation. Wash thoroughly after handling. Use Personal Protective Equipment recommended in section 8 of the SDS.

#### Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Store away from incompatible materials. Keep container closed.

### Section 8 - Exposure control/personal protection

#### Occupational exposure limits

##### US. OSHA Table Z-1 Limits for Air Contaminants (29 CFR 1910.1000)

Components	Type	Value
------------	------	-------

# SAFETY DATA SHEET

## Conforms to OSHA HazCom 2012 Standard

2-Butoxyethanol (CAS 111-76-2)	PEL	240 mg/m <sup>3</sup> , 50 ppm
Sodium Hydroxide (CAS 1310-73-2)	PEL	2 mg/m <sup>3</sup>

**US. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values**

Component	Type	Value
2-Butoxyethanol (CAS 111-76-2)	TWA	20 ppm
Sodium Hydroxide (CAS 1310-73-2)	Ceilin g	2 mg/m <sup>3</sup>

**US. NIOSH: Pocket Guide to Chemical Hazards**

Components	Type	Value
2-Butoxyethanol (CAS 111-76-2)	TWA	24 mg/m <sup>3</sup> , 5 ppm
Sodium Hydroxide (CAS 1310-73-2)	Ceilin g	2 mg/m <sup>3</sup>

**Biological limit values**

**US. ACGIH. BEIs. Biological Exposure Indices**

Component	Value	Determinate
2-Butoxyethanol (CAS 111-76-2)	200 mg/g	Butoxyacetic acid (BAA), with hydrolysis

\* - For sampling details, please see the source document.

**Exposure guidelines**

**US. California Code of Regulations, Title 8, Section 5155. Airborne Contaminants**

Components	Exposure
2-Butoxyethanol (CAS 111-76-2)	Can be absorbed though the

**US. Minnesota Hazardous Substances List (Minn. Rules 5206.0400).**

Components	Exposure
2-Butoxyethanol (CAS 111-76-2)	Skin designation applies.

**US. NIOSH: Pocket Guide to Chemical Hazards**

Component	Exposure
2-Butoxyethanol (CAS 111-76-2)	Can be absorbed though the

**US. OSHA Table Z-1 Limits for Air Contaminants (29 CFR 1910.100)**

Components	Exposure
2-Butoxyethanol (CAS 111-76-2)	Can be absorbed though the

**US. OSHA Table Z-1-A (29 CFR 1910.100)**

Components	Exposure
2-Butoxyethanol (CAS 111-76-2)	Can be absorbed though the

**US. Tennessee. OELs Occupational Exposure Limits, Table Z1A**

Components	Exposure
2-Butoxyethanol (CAS 111-76-2)	Can be absorbed though the

**Appropriate engineering controls** Provide adequate ventilation and minimize the risk of inhalation of vapors and mists. Provide easy access to water supply and eye wash facilities.

**Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment**

**Eye/face protection** Wear approved chemical safety goggles.

**Skin protection**

**Hand protection** Wear chemical-resistant, impervious gloves. Suitable gloves can be recommended by the glove supplier.

**Other** Wear appropriate chemical resistant clothing.

**Respiratory protection**

Use a respirator when local exhaust or ventilation is not adequate to keep exposures below the OEL. In a confined space a supplied respirator may be required.

**Thermal hazards**

Wear appropriate thermal protective clothing, when necessary.

**General hygiene considerations**

Always observe good personal hygiene measures, such as washing after handling the material and before eating, drinking, and/or smoking. Routinely wash work clothing and protective equipment to remove contaminants.

**Section 9 - Physical and chemical properties**

<b>Appearance</b>	Clear.
<b>Physical state</b>	Liquid.

# SAFETY DATA SHEET

Conforms to OSHA HazCom 2012 Standard

Form	Liquid.
Color	Green.
Odor	Citrus.
Odor threshold	Not available.
pH (Concentrate)	13.3
Melting point/freezing point	Not available.
Initial boiling point and boiling range	212 °F (100 °C)
Flash point	> 212.0 °F (> 100.0 °C)
Evaporation rate	Not available.
Flammability (solid, gas)	Not available.
Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits	
Flammability limit - lower (%)	Not available.
Flammability limit - upper (%)	Not available.
Explosive limit - lower (%)	Not available.
Explosive limit - upper (%)	Not available.
Vapor pressure	Similar to water.
Vapor density	Similar to water.
Relative density	1.03 ± 0.01
Relative density temperature	75 °F (23.89 °C)
Solubilities	100 % Soluble.
Partition Coefficient n-octanol/water	Not available
Auto-ignition temperature	Not Available
Decomposition temperature	Not Available
Viscosity	< 10 cP
Viscosity Temperature	75 °F (23.89 °C)

## Section 10 - Stability and reactivity

Reactivity	Not available.
Chemical stability	Stable at normal conditions.
Possibility of hazardous reaction	Hazardous polymerization does not occur.
Conditions to Avoid	Contact with incompatible materials.
Incompatible materials	Strong oxidizing agents.
Hazardous Decomposition Products	Carbon monoxide. Carbon dioxide.

## Section 11 - Toxicological information

### Information on likely routes of exposure

Ingestion	May cause burns of the gastrointestinal tract if swallowed.
Inhalation	Irritating to respiratory system.
Skin contact	Causes skin burns.
Eye contact	Causes serious eye damage.

**Symptoms related to the physical, chemical and toxicological characteristics** Causes skin and eye burns. Causes respiratory tract irritation. Symptoms may be delayed.

### Information on toxicological effects.

**Acute toxicity** May cause burns.

Components	Level	Type	Code	Species	Results
2-Butoxyethanol (CAS 111-76-2)	Acute	Dermal	LD50	Rabbit	400 mg/kg
	Acute	Inhalation	LC50	Rat	450 mg/l, 4 hrs
	Acute	Oral	LD50	Rat	560 mg/kg
Nonylphenol, ethoxylated (CAS 9016-45-9)	Acute	Oral	LD50	Mouse	4290 mg/kg, bw
	Acute	Dermal	LD50	Rabbit	>4640 mg/kg
Sodium Silicate (CAS 1344-09-8)	Acute	Oral	LD50	Rat	1.1 g/kg
	Acute	Oral	LD50	Rabbit	500 mg/kg

# SAFETY DATA SHEET

Conforms to OSHA HazCom 2012 Standard

<b>Skin corrosion/irritation</b>	Causes skin burns.	
<b>Serious eye damage/ eye irritation</b>	Causes serious eye damage.	
<b>Respiratory sensitization</b>	Not classified.	
<b>Skin sensitization</b>	Not classified.	
<b>Germ cell mutagenicity</b>	Not classified.	
<b>Carcinogenicity</b>		
<b>IARC Monographs. Overall Evaluation of Carcinogenicity</b>		
Component	Result	Comment
2-Butoxyethanol (CAS 111-76-2)	3	Not classifiable as to carcinogenicity to humans.
Amides, coco, N, N-bis(hydroxyethyl) (CAS 68603-42-9)	2B	Possibly carcinogenic to humans.
<b>Reproductive toxicity</b>	Not classified.	
<b>Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure</b>	Irritating to respiratory system.	
<b>Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure</b>	Not classified.	
<b>Aspiration hazard</b>	Not classified.	
<b>Chronic effects</b>	2-Butoxy ethanol may be absorbed through the skin in toxic amounts if contact is repeated and prolonged. These effects have not been observed in humans. Prolonged or repeated exposure may cause liver and kidney damage. These effects have not been observed in humans.	

## Further information

## Section 12 - Ecological Information

<b>Ecotoxicity</b>	The product contains a substance which is toxic to aquatic organisms.		
<b>Components</b>	<b>Species</b>	<b>Test Results</b>	
Sodium dodecylbenzenesulfonate, 25155-30-0			
<b>Aquatic</b>			
EcoName	EcoCode	EcoSpecies	EcoTestResults
Crustacea	EC50	Water flea (Ceriodaphnia dubia)	3.26-14.51 mg/l , 48 hrs.
Fish	LC50	Rainbow trout, donaldson trout (Oncorhynchus mykiss)	3.2-5.6 mg/l, 96 hrs.
Nonylphenol, ethoxylated, 9016-45-9			
<b>Aquatic</b>			
EcoName	EcoCode	EcoSpecies	EcoTestResults
Crustacea	EC50	Daphnia magna	65 mg/l, 48 hours
Crustacea	EC50	Water flea (Daphnia magna)	12.2 mg/l, 48 hours
Fish	LC50	Bluegill (Lepomis macrochirus)	1 - 1.8 mg/l 96 hours
<b>Persistence and degradability</b>	The product is expected to be biodegradable.		
<b>Bioaccumulative potential</b>	Not known.		
<b>Partition coefficient n-octanol / water log (Kow)</b>			
Components	Results		
2-Butoxyethanol (CAS 111-76-2)	0.83		
Sodium dodecylbenzenesulfonate (CAS 25155-30-0)	0.45		
<b>Mobility in soil</b>	Not available.		
<b>Mobility in general</b>	The product is water soluble and may spread in water systems.		
<b>Other adverse effects</b>	None known.		

## Section 13 - Disposal considerations

<b>Disposal instructions</b>	Dispose in accordance with applicable federal, state, and local regulations.
<b>Local disposal regulations</b>	Dispose of in accordance with local regulations.
<b>Hazardous waste code</b>	Waste codes should be assigned by the user based on the application for which the product was used.
<b>Waste from residues / unused products</b>	Dispose in accordance with all applicable regulations.

# SAFETY DATA SHEET

Conforms to OSHA HazCom 2012 Standard

## Contaminated packaging

Since emptied containers may retain product residue, follow label warnings even after container is emptied.

## Section 14 - Transport information

### DOT

UN number	UN1824
UN proper shipping name	Sodium hydroxide solution
Transport hazard class(es)	8
Subsidiary class(es)	
Packing group	II
Special precautions for users	Read safety instructions, SDS and emergency procedures before handling.
Labels required	8
Special provisions	B2, IB2, N34, T7, TP2
Packaging exemption	154
Packaging non bulk	202
Packaging bulk	242

### IATA

UN number	UN1824
UN proper shipping name	Sodium hydroxide solution
Transport hazard class(es)	8
Subsidiary class(es)	
Packaging group	II
Environmental hazards	No.
Labels required	
ERG Code	8L
Special precautions for user	Read safety instructions, SDS and emergency procedures before handling.

### IMDG

UN number	UN1824
UN proper shipping name	SODIUM HYDROXIDE SOLUTION
Transport hazard class(es)	8
Subsidiary class(es)	
Packaging group	II
Environmental hazards	
Marine pollutant	No.
Labels required	
EmS	F-A, S-B
Special precautions for user	Read safety instructions, SDS and emergency procedures before handling.

Transportation in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and IBC Code  
Not established.

### General Information

## Section 15 - Regulatory Information

US federal regulations  
This product is a "Hazardous Chemical" as defined by the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard, 29 CFR 1910.1200.

TSCA Section 12(b) Export  
Notification (40 CFR707, Subpt. D)  
Not regulated.

US. OSHA Specifically Regulated  
Substances (29 CFR 1910.1001-  
Not listed.

CERCLA Hazardous Substance  
List (40 CFR 302.4

Components	Result
Sodium Hydroxide (CAS 1310-73-2)	LISTED
Sodium dodecylbenzenesulfonate (CAS 25155-30-0)	LISTED
2-Butoxyethanol (CAS 111-76-2)	LISTED

## Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (SARA)

# SAFETY DATA SHEET

Conforms to OSHA HazCom 2012 Standard

<b>Hazard Categories</b>	Immediate Hazard	No		
	Delayed Hazard	No		
	Fire Hazard	No		
	Pressure Hazard	No		
	Reactivity Hazard	No		
<b>SARA 302 Extremely hazardous substance</b>		Not listed.		
<b>SARA 311/312 Hazardous chemical</b>		Yes		
<b>SARA 313 (TRI reporting)</b>				
	Chemical name	CAS #		% by wt.
	2-Butoxyethanol	111-76-2		5 - 10

## Other federal regulations

**Clean Air Act (CAA) Section 112 Hazardous Air Pollutants** Not regulated.

**Clean Air Act (CAA) Section 112(r) Accidental Release Prevention (40 CFR 68.130)** Not regulated.

**Safe Drinking Water Act (SDWA)** Not regulated.

**Food and Drug Administration (FDA)** Not regulated.

## US state regulations

California Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act of 1986 (Proposition 65): This material is known to contain chemicals currently listed as carcinogens or reproductive toxins.

### US.Massachusetts RTK - Substance List

Components  
2-Butoxyethanol (CAS 111-76-2)  
Sodium Hydroxide (CAS 1310-73-2)  
Sodium dodecylbenzenesulfonate (CAS 25155-30-0)

### US.New Jersey Worker and Community Right-to-Know Act

Components  
2-Butoxyethanol (CAS 111-76-2)  
Sodium Hydroxide (CAS 1310-73-2)  
Sodium dodecylbenzenesulfonate (CAS 25155-30-0)

### US.Pennsylvania RTK - Hazardous Substances

Components  
2-Butoxyethanol (CAS 111-76-2)  
Sodium Hydroxide (CAS 1310-73-2)  
Sodium dodecylbenzenesulfonate (CAS 25155-30-0)

### US.Rhode Island RTK

Components  
2-Butoxyethanol (CAS 111-76-2)  
Sodium Hydroxide (CAS 1310-73-2)  
Sodium dodecylbenzenesulfonate (CAS 25155-30-0)

### US - California Propsition 65 - Carcinogens Reproductive

Components  
Amides, coco, N, N-bis(hydroxyethyl) (CAS 68603-42)

## International Inventories

Country(s) or region	Inventory Name	On Inventory (yes/no)*
Australia	Australian Inventory of Chemical Substances (AICS)	No
Canada	Domestic Substances List (DSL)	No
Canada	Non-Domestic Substances List (NDSL)	No
China	Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China (IECSC)	Yes
Europe	European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances (EINECS)	No
Europe	European List of Notified Chemical Substances (ELINCS)	No
Japan	Inventory of Existing and New Chemical Substances (ENCS)	No

**SAFETY DATA SHEET**  
**Conforms to OSHA HazCom 2012 Standard**

<b>Korea</b>	<b>Existing Chemicals List (ECL)</b>	No
<b>New Zealand</b>	<b>New Zealand Inventory</b>	Yes
<b>Philippines</b>	<b>Philippine Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances</b>	Yes
<b>Unites States</b>	<b>Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA) Inventory</b>	No
<b>Puerto Rico</b>		

\*A "Yes" indicates this product complies with the inventory requirements administered by the governing country(s).

\*A "No" indicates that one or more components of the product are not listed or exempt from listing on the inventory administered by the governing country(s).

**Section 16 - Other information, including date of preparation or last version**

**Issue date** 5/22/2014

**Revision date**

**Version #** 01

**Further information**

**List of abbreviations**

**References**

**Disclaimer**

The information contained herein was obtained from current and reliable sources. However, the data is provided without any warranty, expressed or implied, regarding its correctness or accuracy. Since the conditions for use, handling, storage and disposal of this product are beyond the manufacturer's control, it is the user's responsibility both to determine safe conditions for use of this product and to assume liability for loss, injury, damage or expense arising from the product's improper use. No warranty, expressed or implied, regarding the product described herein shall be created by or inferred from any statement or omission in this SDS. Various government agencies may have specific regulations concerning the transportation, handling, storage, use or disposal of this product which may not be reflected in this SDS. The user should review these regulations to ensure full compliance.